

Reference Guidelines

JOURNAL ARTICLES	Standard
	1) Petitti DB, Crooks VC, Buckwalter JG, <i>et al.</i> Blood pressure levels before dementia. Arch Neurol 2005; 62(1): 112–116. doi: 10.1001/archneur.62.1.112.
	Organization as author
	1) American Diabetes Association. Diabetes update. Nursing 2003; Suppl: 19–20, 24. 2) Parkinson Study Group. A randomized placebo-controlled trial of rasagiline in levodopa-treated patients with Parkinson disease and motor fluctuations: The PRESTO study. Arch Neurol 2005; 62(2): 241–248.
	Governmental body as author
	1) National Institutes of Health (US). End-of-life care. National Institutes of Health statement on the state of the science. AWHONN Lifelines 2005; 9(1): 15–22. 2) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (US); Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (US). Policy on the inclusion of women and racial and ethnic minorities in externally awarded research; notice. Fed Regist 1995; 60(179): 47947–47951. 3) The Royal Marsden Hospital Bone-Marrow Transplantation Team. Failure of syngeneic bone-marrow graft without preconditioning in post-hepatitis marrow aplasia. Lancet 1977; 2(8041): 742–744.
Article in a language other than English	
1) Massone L, Borghi S, Pestarino A. Localisations palmaires purpuriques de la dermatite herpétiforme (French) [Purpuric palmar sites of dermatitis herpetiformis]. Ann Dermatol Venerol 1987; 114(12): 1545–1547. 2) Koplatadze AM, Bondarev IuA. Lechenie ostrykh anal'nykh treshchin (Russian) [Treatment of acute renal fissures]. Vestn Khir 1990; 144(1): 110–112.	
<i>* If the author provides the translated reference, please ensure that the journal title in its original language. Kindly refer to the example below:</i>	
Berrino F, Gatta G, Crosignani P. [Case-control evaluation of screening efficacy]. Epidemiol Prev 2004; 28(6): 354–359.	
<i>* If the entire article was translated, then the entire citation has to be in English as per the “standard journal citation format”.</i>	

BOOKS	Standard
	1) Ohlsen MM, Horne AM, Lowe CF. Group counselling. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston; 1988. p. 416.
	Chapter in a non-edited book
	1) Riffenburgh RH. Regression and correlation methods. 2 nd ed. In: Statistics in medicine. Amsterdam, Netherlands: Elsevier Academic Press; 2006. p. 447–486.
	<i>*Author Name. Chapter Title. ed. In: Book title. Location: Publisher; Year. p. xx-xx.</i>
	Chapter in an edited book
	1) Rojko JL, Hardy WD Jr. Feline leukemia virus and other retroviruses. 3 rd ed. In: Sherding RG (editors). The cat: Diseases and clinical management. New York: Churchill Livingstone; 1989. p. 229–332.
	<i>*Author Name. Chapter Title. ed. In: Editor Name. Book title. Location: Publisher; Year. p. xx-xx.</i>
	Editors/translators without author
	1) Diener HC, Wilkinson M (editors). Drug-induced headache. New York: Springer-Verlag; 1988. p. 173. 2) Flaws B (translator). The classic of difficulties: A translation of the Nan Jing. 3rd ed. Boulder (CO): Blue Poppy Press; 2004. p. 140.
	Author(s) and editor(s)/translator(s)
1) Martin EW. Hazards of medication. 2nd ed. Ruskin A, Napke E, Alexander S, <i>et al.</i> (editors). Philadelphia: Lippincott; 1978. p. 686. 2) Grewe HE, Kremer K. Atlas of surgical operations. Rotzcher VM, Zammit A (translators). Philadelphia: Saunders; 1980. p. 134.	
Organization as author/editor	
1) Beth Israel Hospital (Boston). Obstetrical decision making. Philadelphia: B.C. Decker; 1987. p. 320. 2) Advanced Life Support Group. Acute medical emergencies: The practical approach. London: BMJ Books; 2001. p. 454. 3) Swiss Pharmaceutical Society (editors). Index nominum: International drug directory. 18th ed. Stuttgart, Germany: Medpharm Scientific Publications; 2004. p. 1823.	
Organization as author and subsidiary department/division named	
1) American Occupational Therapy Association, Ad Hoc Committee on Occupational Therapy Manpower. Occupational therapy manpower: A plan for progress. Rockville (MD): The Association; 1985. p. 84.	

BOOKS (Cont.)	Organization as author which is also the publisher
	1) Virginia Law Foundation, Committee on Continuing Legal Education. The medical and legal implications of AIDS. Charlottesville (VA): Virginia Law Foundation; 1987. p. 148.
	Organization name with translation following
	1) Medicinska Forskningsradet. MFR och forskning om AIDS och HIV: Oversyn och rekommendationer av medicinska forskningsradets AIDS-grupp (Sweden) [Medical Research Council. MFR and research on AIDS and HIV: Overview and recommendations of the Medical Research Council's AIDS group]. Stockholm: The Council; 1988. p. 46.
	<i>* If the author provides only translated reference, you may retain the reference in translated version.</i>
	No authors or editors
	1) Directory of AIDS resources in the metropolitan Washington, D.C. area. Washington: WTTG Television; 1998. p. 30.
	Encyclopedia article, unsigned
	1) Turkington C, Tzeel A. The encyclopedia of children's health and wellness. New York: Facts on File, Inc.; 2004. Papilloma virus, human (HPV); p. 381–383.
	Organization as author and subsidiary department/division named
	1) American Occupational Therapy Association, Ad Hoc Committee on Occupational Therapy Manpower. Occupational therapy manpower: A plan for progress. Rockville (MD): The Association; 1985. p. 84.
	Organization as author which is also the publisher
	1) Virginia Law Foundation, Committee on Continuing Legal Education. The medical and legal implications of AIDS. Charlottesville (VA): Virginia Law Foundation; 1987. p. 148.
Organization name with translation following	
1) Medicinska Forskningsradet. MFR och forskning om AIDS och HIV: Oversyn och rekommendationer av medicinska forskningsradets AIDS-grupp (Sweden) [Medical Research Council. MFR and research on AIDS and HIV: Overview and recommendations of the Medical Research Council's AIDS group]. Stockholm: The Council; 1988. p. 46.	
<i>* If the author provides only translated reference, you may retain the reference in translated version.</i>	

BOOKS (Cont.)	No authors or editors
	1) Directory of AIDS resources in the metropolitan Washington, D.C. area. Washington: WTTG Television; 1998. p. 30.
	Encyclopedia article, unsigned
	1) Turkington C, Tzeel A. The encyclopedia of children's health and wellness. New York: Facts on File, Inc.; 2004. Papilloma virus, human (HPV); p. 381–383.

PATENTS	Standard
	1) Blanco EE, Meade JC, Richards WD (inventors). Ophthalmic V (assignee). Surgical Stapling system. US patent. 4,969,591. 1990 Nov 13.
	Patent in which an inventor is also an assignee
	1) Smith MK, Duggan JM, Stalzer CM (inventors). Smith MK (assignee). Universal flexible arm. US patent. 5,823,486. 1998 Oct 20.
	Patent in which an organization is the inventor
	1) The Dow Chemical Company (inventor). The Dow Chemical Company (assignee). Method of producing amines from alcohols, aldehydes, ketones and mixtures thereof. Canadian patent. 1126248. 1982 Jun 22.
Patent issued by WIPO/country granting it/International classification code	
	1) Ottersbach P, Lohmer G (inventors). Creavis Gesellschaft fur Technologit und Innovation MBH, (assignee) Verfahren zur Modifizierung von Polymersubstraten durch Oberflächenfixierung eigenschaftsbestimmender Makromolekule (German) [Method for modifying polymer substrates by surface fixing of functional macromolecules]. World patent. 00/44818. 2000 Aug 3. 2) Caffey JC, Moe R, Freund MA (inventors). Carbomedics Inc. (assignee). Heart valve stent with alignment posts. US patent. 6,635,085. 2003 Oct 21. p. 10. Int. Cl. A61F-002/24.

CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS	Proceedings
	1) Vivian VL (editor). Child abuse and neglect: A medical community response. 1st AMA National Conference on Child Abuse and Neglect; 1984 Mar 30–31; Chicago. Chicago: American Medical Association; 1985. p. 256. 2) Sasaki Y, Nomura Y (editors). Symposium on Nasal Polyp; 1984 Oct 5–6; Tokyo. Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell; 1986. p. 48.

CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS (Cont.)	Abstracts of Papers in Proceedings
	1) Harley NH. Comparing radon daughter dosimetric and risk models. In: Gammage RB, Kaye SV (editors). Indoor air and human health. Proceedings of the 7th Life Sciences Symposium; 1984 Oct 29–31; Knoxville. Chelsea: Lewis Publishers; 1985. p. 69–78.
DISSERTATION	Standard
	1) Jones DL. The role of physical activity on the need for revision total knee arthroplasty in individuals with osteoarthritis of the knee [PhD thesis]. Pittsburgh (PA): University of Pittsburgh; 2001. p. 436.
	Chapter in a Dissertation
	1) Lemov RM. Running the maze: Animal and human experiments. In: The laboratory imagination — experiments in human and social engineering [MSc thesis]. Berkeley (CA): University of California, Berkeley; 2000. p. 67–130.
ELECTRONIC CITATION	Book
	1) Richardson ML. Approaches to differential diagnosis in musculoskeletal imaging [Internet]. Version 2.0. Seattle (WA): University of Washington School of Medicine; 2000 [updated 2001 Oct 1; cited 2006 Nov 1]. Available from: http://www.rad.washington.edu/mskbook/index.html .
	2) National Academy of Sciences (US), Institute of Medicine, Board on Health Sciences Policy, Committee on Clinical Trial Registries. Developing a national registry of pharmacologic and biologic clinical trials: workshop report [Internet]. Washington: National Academies Press (US); 2006 [cited 2006 Nov 3]. Available from: http://www.nap.edu/books/030910078X/html/ .
	<i>* Applicable for resource that available online only.</i>
	Standard citation for homepage
	1) Hypertension, Dialysis & Clinical Nephrology [Internet]. Hinsdale (IL): Medtext, Inc.; 1995–2001 [cited 2001 Mar 8]. Available from: http://www.medtext.com/hdcn.htm .
	Government sites
	1) Medlineplus [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): National Library of Medicine (US); [updated 2000 Apr 7; cited 2000 Apr 18]. Available from: http://medlineplus.gov .

ELECTRONIC CITATION (Cont.)	Association/society site
	1) The AAMC's Academic Medicine Web Site [Internet]. Washington: Association of American Medical Colleges; 1995-1997 [cited 1997 Nov 4]. Available from: http://www.aamc.org .
	University sites
	1) Virtual Hospital: the apprentice's assistant [Internet]. Iowa City: University of Iowa; 1992–1999 [modified 1999 Nov 23; cited 2000 Mar 7]. Available from: http://www.vh.org .
	Commercial sites
1) ScienceDirect [Internet]. New York: ScienceDirect; 2000 [cited 2000 Dec 19]. Available from: http://www.sciencedirect.com .	
Individual's site	
1) Dunn S. Steve Dunn's Cancer Guide [Internet]. 1995 [updated 2001 May 5; cited 2001 May 15]. Available from: http://www.cancerguide.org .	
FORTHCOMING JOURNAL ARTICLES	Standard
	1) Pisanua B, Chapuisa J, Dozièresa A, <i>et al.</i> High prevalence of <i>Borrelia burgdorferi s.l.</i> in the European red squirrel <i>Sciurus vulgaris</i> in France. Ticks and tick-borne diseases 2013. In Press.

NOTES:

1. References are limited to first three authors.
2. References with more than three authors: The first three authors should be listed; all the subsequent authors should be replaced by single ‘*et al.*’
3. Journal name in each reference should be abbreviated, *e.g.* “Journal of Infrastructure, Policy and Development” is cited as “J Infrastruct Policy Dev”.
4. All the reference **MUST** be completed with the **Digital Object Identifier** (doi) at the end of each reference. Please refer under Journal Article ([Standard](#)). Doi is searchable [here](#).
5. Each journal cited online **MUST** state with [**Internet**] and be accompanied by **cited date** as well as **website** that cited. Go to “ELECTRONIC CITATION” for the example.
6. Latin terms, *et al.*, *in situ*, *in vivo* **MUST** be italicized

7. If the author names appear in non-roman alphabets, **DO RETAIN** it as in original form.

e.g.

Å *not as A* ĝ *not as g*

Ø *not as O* ñ *not as n*

Ç *not as C* ü *not as u*

Ł *not as L* æ *not as ae*

à *not as a* œ *not as oe*

8. Capitalize first letter after colon/Em-dash

e.g.

Brandi C, D’Aniello C, Grimaldi L, Caiazzo E, Stanghellini E. Carbon dioxide therapy: **E**ffects on skin irregularity and its use as a complement to liposuction. *Aesthet Plast Surg* 2004; 28(4): 222–225. doi: 10.1007/s00266-004-2068-z.

(**NOT:** Carbon dioxide therapy: **e**ffects on skin irregularity and its use as a complement to liposuction.)